

Furs to FACTORIES

2. Fort Loudoun State Historic Area



Fort Loudoun was painstakingly built in the wilderness during the winter of 1756-57 at the request of pro-British Cherokee factions at the Overhill Town of Chota. The Cherokees wanted the fort and garrison to deter raiding on the Overhill towns by French allied Indians and to discourage French settlement. British soldiers and South Carolina militiamen transported weapons and supplies across the Unicoi Path from South Carolina to build and occupy the fort. For a while it helped ally the powerful Cherokee Nation to the English cause, but relations between the Cherokees and the colonial troops deteriorated. The Cherokees laid siege to the fort in 1760, with the garrison surrendering under terms that allowed their return to South Carolina. After one day's travel, Cherokee warriors ambushed the garrison near Belltown, killing about 25 soldiers. The Cherokee warriors then sacked the fort and a number of Cherokee families moved in. When they abandoned the grounds after a year, local Cherokees burned the fort. The reconstructed fort sits on a hill overlooking Tellico Lake where living history demonstrations take place throughout the year. The visitor center presents information on the fort's history and artifacts that were excavated prior to reconstruction. A 15-minute film adds to the visitor's understanding

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Hours: Fort open daily from 8:00-Sunset; Visitor Center open daily 8:00-4:30